

**LITERATURE ON THE MEDITERRANEAN MONK SEAL *Monachus monachus*  
(Hermann 1779) BY TURKISH SCIENTISTS, RESEARCHERS AND OTHERS**

by

The Turkish Scientific League for the Mediterranean Seal

Middle East Technical University / Marine Sciences Institute  
Istanbul University / Faculty of Aqua Products  
Underwater Research Society / Mediterranean Seal Research Group  
Turkish Marine Research Foundation

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**A- Journal Publications (14)**

1. Akı, C. & Cirik, Ş. 1994. “**Mediterranean Monk Seal and its Conservation**”. E.Ü. Journal of Faculty of Science. Series B, 16/1. (Turkish).
2. Berkes, F. 1982. “**Monk Seals on the Southwest Coast of Turkey**”. Reprinted from FAO & UNEP Mammals in the Seas. ISBN 92-5-100514-1. V:4 237-242 pp. (English).
3. Kırac, C. & Savaş, Y. 1996. “**Status of the Monk Seal *Monachus monachus* in the Neighborhood of Ereğli, Black Sea Coast of Turkey**”. Zoology in the Middle East. Vol.12 : 5-12 pp. (English).
4. Mursaloğlu, B. 1964. “**Occurrence of the Monk Seal on the Turkish Coasts**”. Journal of Mammalogy. Vol.45, No.2 316-317pp. (English).
5. Mursaloğlu, B. 1986. “**Pup-mother Environment Relations in the Mediterranean Monk Seal, *Monachus monachus* (Hermann, 1779), on Turkish Coasts**”. Commun. Faculty of Science University of Ankara Series C. 5(4): 1-8 pp. (English).
6. Öztürk, B., Erim, H., Çolak, A. & Talu, U. 1990. “**Investigation on the Mediterranean Monk Seals *Monachus monachus* (Herrman, 1779) in the Caves along the Coastline of Western Black Sea, Marmara and Black Seas**”. CIESM, Rapp. Comm. Int. Mer Médit., 32,1, p.237. Monaco. (English).
7. Öztürk, B. 1992. “**Survey on the Distribution of the Mediterranean Seal *Monachus monachus* (Hermann, 1779) Population in Karaada Bodrum**”. University of Istanbul, Journal of Aquatic Products. 17-24 pp. (French).
8. Öztürk, B. 1993. “**Investigation on the Distribution of the Mediterranean Monk Seal *Monachus monachus* (Hermann, 1779) in the Black Sea**”. University of İstanbul, Journal of Aqua Products. 1-2:95-104 pp. (Turkish).
9. Öztürk, B. 1994. “**Investigations on the Distribution of the Population of the Mediterranean Monk Seal *Monachus monachus* (Hermann, 1779) in the Marmara Sea**”. University of Aegean / Science Faculty. Journal of Faculty of Science B.16/1 845-854 pp. (English).

10. Öztürk, B. & Dede, A. 1995. “**Present Status of the Mediterranean Monk Seal, *Monachus monachus* (Hermann, 1779) on the Coasts of Foça in the Bay of İzmir (AEGEAN SEA)**”. Turkish Journal of Marine Sciences. V:1(2/3), 95-107 pp. (English).
11. Öztürk, B. and Amaha, A. 1996. “**On the biology of the Turkish straits system**”. Dynamics of Mediterranean straits and channels CIESM Science Series no:2 205-221 pp. (English).
12. Yazıcı, Z. & Öztürk, B. 1996. “**Fatty Acids in the Blubber of the Mediterranean Monk Seal, *Monachus monachus* (Hermann, 1779)**”. Turkish Journal of Marine Sciences. V: 2:177-183 pp. (English).
13. Yediler, A., Panou, A. & Schramel, P. 1993. “**Heavy Metals in the Hair Samples of Mediterranean Monk Seal (*Monachus monachus*)**”. Marine Pollution Bulletin 26(3): 156-159 pp. (English).
14. Yediler, A. & Gücü, A.C. 1997. “**Human Impacts on an Ecological Heritage - Mediterranean Monk Seal in the Cilician Basin**”. Fresenius Environment Bulletin. 5:466-473 pp. (English).

#### **B- Books & Booklets (4)**

1. Kırış, C., Savaş, Y. & Güçlüsoy, H. 1998. “**Conservation of the Mediterranean Seal: A Guide for Decision Makers**”. (Turkish) (*in press*)
2. Öztürk, B. 1992. “**Mediterranean Monk Seal *Monachus monachus* (Hermann, 1779)**”. Anahar Kitaplar Yayınevi. ISBN.975-7787-10-8. 215 p. (Turkish).
3. Savaş, Y. & Kırış, C. 1993. “**Mediterranean Monk Seal *Monachus monachus* and Conservation of the Mediterranean Monk Seal Foça Pilot Project**”. December 1993, 13p. (Turkish & English).
4. Savaş, Y., Güçlüsoy, H. & Kırış C. 1998. “**Conservation of the Mediterranean Seal in Turkey / Foça Pilot Project**”. ISBN 975-6908-02-5 22 p. (Turkish & English)

#### **C- Proceedings of Symposia and Conferences (30)**

1. Berkes, F., Anat, H., Esenel, M. & Kışlalıođlu, M. 1979. “**Distribution and Ecology of *Monachus monachus* on Turkish Coasts**”. In : K. Ronald & R. Duguay (eds.), The Mediterranean Monk Seal. Proceedings of the First International Conference. Rhodes Greece, 2-5 May 1978. UNEP Technical Series. ISBN 0 08 025654 6 V 1:113-127. Oxford. (English).
2. Dede, A. 1998. “**Investigations on the Mediterranean Monk Seal *Monachus monachus* (Herrman, 1779) in Gökçeada Island (Northern Aegean Sea)**”. 35<sup>th</sup> Ciesm Congress Proceedings Volume 35(2) Dubrovnik (Croatie) p.534 (English).
3. Gücü, A.C., 1997. “**Monk Seal Conservation on the Turkish Coast: A Case Study of International Co-operation**”. FORUM 97, New Linkages in Conservation and Development. Istanbul Turkey, 16-21 November 1997.
4. Gücü, A.C., Örek, H. & Erkan, F. 1998. “**Mediterranean Monk Seal of the Cilician Basin, Northeastern Mediterranean**”. Abstract. The World Marine Mammal Science Conference, Workshop on the Biology and Conservation of the World's Endangered Monk Seals. Monaco, 19-20 January 1998. (English).

5. Güçlüsoy, H., Savaş, Y. & Cirik, Ş. 1995. **“The Conservation of the Mediterranean Monk Seal, Foça Pilot Project”**. The Symposium of Environment and Ecology-2, Society of Biologists. Ankara Turkey, 11-13 September 1995. 357-361 pp (Turkish).
6. Güçlüsoy, H. & Savaş, Y. 1997. **“The Current Status of the Mediterranean monk seal *Monachus monachus* in Foça Protected Area, Turkey”**. In: E. Özhan (eds), The Third International Conference on the Mediterranean Coastal Environment, MEDCOAST 1997. Qawra Malta 11-14 November 97. 51-59 pp. (English).
7. Güçlüsoy, H., Theunissen, M. & Savaş, Y. 1998. **“The Conservation of the Mediterranean Monk Seal in Turkey; Foça Pilot Project”**. Abstract. The World Marine Mammal Science Conference, Workshop on the Biology and Conservation of the World's Endangered Monk Seals. Monaco, 19-20 January 1998. p 21. (English).
8. Karauz, S., Güçlüsoy, H. & Savaş, Y. 1997. **“The Management Proposal for Foça Islands, Turkey”**. Management of Protected Islands in the Mediterranean, Pan-Mediterranean Conference for Local Authorities Managing Island Ecosystems, Porto Torres Sardinia Italy, 17-19 April 1997. (English). (*in press*).
9. Kırac, C., Savaş, Y., Veryeri, N.O. & Güçlüsoy, H. 1997. **“Important Monk Seal Sites in Turkey; A Guide to Coastal Planners”**. In: E. Özhan (eds), 1<sup>st</sup> National Conference on the Turkish Coastal and Marine Zones. Turkish National Committee on Coastal Zone Management, METU. Ankara Turkey, 24-27 June 1997. 399-409 pp. (Turkish).
10. Kırac, C.O., Savaş, Y., Güçlüsoy, H. & Veryeri, N.O. 1998. **“Distribution and Status of Monk Seal *Monachus monachus* (Hermann 1779) Along the Turkish Coasts”**. Abstract. The World Marine Mammal Science Conference, Workshop on the Biology and Conservation of the World's Endangered Monk Seals. Monaco, 19-20 January 1998. p. 44 (English).
11. Mursaloğlu, B. 1980. **“The Recent Status and Distribution of Turkish Furbearers”**. World-wide Furbearers Conference Proceedings, 86-94 pp. (English).
12. Mursaloğlu, B. 1982. **“Marine Mammals in Turkey”**. TÜBİTAK 7. Congress, 6 October 1980, 241-244 pp. (Turkish).
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14. Mursaloğlu, B. 1992. **“Biology and Distribution of the Mediterranean Monk Seal *Monachus monachus* on Turkish Coasts”**. Council of Europe Conservation of the Mediterranean Monk Seal - Technical and Scientific Aspects. Antalya Turkey, May 1991. 54-57 pp. (English).
15. Öztürk, B., Candan, A. & Erk, M. H. 1992. **“Cruise Results Covering the Period from 1987 to 1991 on the Mediterranean Monk Seal (*Monachus monachus*, Hermann 1779) Occurring Along the Turkish Coastline”**. Council of Europe Conservation of the Mediterranean Monk Seal - Technical and Scientific Aspects. Antalya Turkey, May 1991. 43-44 pp. (English).
16. Öztürk, B. 1994. **“Evaluation of the Present Status and Trend of Monk Seal Populations in Turkey”**. UNEP (MAP/RAC/SPA)-EP, Meeting of Experts on the Evaluation of the Implementation of the Action Plan for the Management of the Mediterranean Monk Seal. Rabat Tunis, 7-9 October 1994. p 33. (English).

17. Öztürk, B. 1995. “**Marine Mammals Inventory of Turkey**”. Abstract. 9<sup>th</sup> Annual conference of European Cetacean Society, Lugano. (English).
18. Öztürk, B. 1996. “**The Current Status of the Mediterranean Monk Seal in Turkey**”. Abstract. 10<sup>th</sup> Annual Conference of European Cetacean Society. Lisbon Portugal , March 1996. p 63. (English).
19. Öztürk, B. 1996. “**Past, Present, and Future of the Mediterranean Monk Seal *Monachus monachus* (Hermann, 1779) in the Black Sea**”. In : B. Öztürk (eds), Proceedings of the First International Symposium on the Marine Mammals of the Black Sea. İstanbul Turkey, 24-30 June 1994. 108-109 pp. (English).
20. Öztürk, B. 1998. “**The Situation of the Mediterranean Monk Seals in the Turkish Coasts**”. Abstract. The World Marine Mammal Science Conference, Monaco, 20-24 January 1998. p.101. (English).
21. Öztürk, B. 1998. “**Mediterranean Monk Seal Morality in the Turkish Waters During 1986-1996**”. Abstract. The World Marine Mammal Science Conference, Work Shop on the Biology and Conservation of the World's Endangered Monk Seals. Monaco, 19-20 January 1998. p.26 (English).
22. Öztürk, B.,1998. “**Monitoring of the Monk Seals in the Turkish Coasts of the Aegean Sea**”. 35<sup>th</sup> CIESM Congress Proceedings Volume 35(2) Dubrovnik (Croatie) 570-571 pp. (English).
23. Savaş, Y., Kırac, C.O., Veryeri, N.O. & Güçlüsoy, H. 1998. “**Status of the Mediterranean Seal at Bodrum Peninsula**”. Symposium on the Environmental Problems of Bodrum Peninsula. Bodrum Turkey, 15-19 February 1998. (Turkish). (*in press*).
24. The Ministry of Environment of Turkey 1992. “**Legislation and Activities for the Protection of the Mediterranean Monk Seal**”. Council of Europe Conservation of the Mediterranean Monk Seal - Technical and Scientific Aspects. Antalya Turkey, May, 1991. 45-53 pp. (English).
25. The Ministry of Environment of Turkey 1994. “**The Mediterranean Monk Seal in Turkey**”. UNEP (MAP/RAC/SPA)-EP, Meeting of Experts on the Evaluation of the Implementation of the Action Plan for the Management of the Mediterranean Monk Seal. Rabat Tunis, 7-9 October 1994. 29-32 pp. (English).
26. Theunissen, M. & Güçlüsoy, H. 1997. “**Conservation of the Mediterranean Monk Seal (*Monachus monachus*): Public Awareness Programme in the Foça Protected Area**”. In: E. Özhan (eds), 1<sup>st</sup> National Conference on the Turkish Coastal and Marine Zones. Turkish National Committee on Coastal Zone Management, METU. Ankara Turkey, 24-27 June 1997. 411-419 pp. (Turkish).
27. Topçu, Ö. 1994. “**The Mediterranean Seal and Conservation Efforts**”. In: Ayşe Şerifoğlu and Belgin Akbaba (eds). Symposium on Coastal and Environmental Problems. Kuşadası Turkey, 10-11 November 1994. 246-254 pp. (Turkish)
28. Yediler A. & Gücü A.C. 1995. “**Human Impacts on Ecological Heritage - Mediterranean Monk Seal in Cilician Basin**”. MESAMP. Rhodes Greece, 9-14 October 1995. (English).
29. Yekta, T. 1991. “**The Incredible Casualness of Our Attitude to the Loss of *Monachus monachus***”. Council of Europe Conservation of the Mediterranean Monk Seal - Technical and Scientific Aspects. Antalya Turkey, May 1991. 87-89 pp. (English).

## D- Reports (18)

1. AFAG 1998. “**Oil Spill Clean-up Operation at Çavuş Island, Gümüşlük Turkey**”. Ankara Turkey, March 1998. 11p. ( English).
2. Baş İ. D., 1995. “**Environmental Education Activities in Public Schools**”. Annex Report of WWF Project TR0015 Conservation of the Mediterranean Monk Seal in Turkey Foça Pilot Project Progress Report. July 1995. 30p. (English).
3. Baş, İ. D. 1996. “**Environmental Education Activities in Public Schools**”. Annex Report of WWF Project TR0015.01 Conservation of the Mediterranean Monk Seal in Turkey Foça Pilot Project Progress Report. July 1996. 20 p. (English).
4. Baş, İ. D. 1997. “**Environmental Education Activities in Public Schools**”. Annex Report of WWF Project TR0015.01 Conservation of the Mediterranean Monk Seal in Turkey Foça Pilot Project Progress Report. July 1997 2 p. (English).
5. Berkes, F. 1978. “**The Possibility of Movements of *Monachus monachus* between the Coastal Waters of Greece and Turkey**”. Report Submitted to Institute of Urban and Environmental Studies Brock University. 9 p. (English).
6. Cirik, Ş. & Savaş, Y. 1994. “**Conservation of the Mediterranean Monk Seal in Turkey; Foça Pilot Project (WWF Project TR0015)**”. Report Submitted to WWF MedPO. July 1994. 11 p. (Turkish & English).
7. Cirik, Ş. & Güçlüsoy, H. 1995. “**Conservation of the Mediterranean Monk Seal in Turkey; Foça Pilot Project (WWF Project TR0015)**”. Report Submitted to WWF MedPO. July 1995. 32 p. (English).
8. Gücü,A.1995 “**Preliminary Study on the Monk Seal Population along the Cilician Basin**”. Annex Report of WWF TR0015 Conservation of Mediterranean Monk Seal: Foça Pilot Project. Report Submitted to WWF MedPO. June 1995. 16p. (English).
9. Gücü A.C., Örek, H., Kideys A. E. 1995 “**Conservation of the Mediterranean Monk Seal: Mersin and North Cyprus Project**”. Preliminary Survey Report August 1995. 10p. (Turkish)
10. Gücü, A. 1996. “**Conservation of the Mediterranean Monk Seal in Turkey: Mersin and Northern Cyprus Project (WWF Project TR0015.03)**”. Report Submitted to WWF MedPO. July 1996. 55 p. (English).
11. Gücü A.C. 1997. “**Cilician Basin Conservation of Mediterranean Seal - Final Report**”. Submitted to Ministry of Environment, February 1997. 16p. (Turkish).
12. Gücü A.C. and F. Erkan. 1997. “**Monk Seal Conservation Project In The Cilician Basin - Socio-Economic Aspects - (Northeastern Mediterranean Sea)**”. Submitted To Royal Netherlands Embassy, Office Of The Counselor For Agriculture, Nature Management And Fisheries February 1997, 16p. (English).
13. Gücü A.C., Erkan, F. & Örek, H. 1997. “**Conservation of the Mediterranean Monk Seal in Turkey: Mersin and Cilician Basin Project (WWF Project TR0015.03)**”. Report Submitted to WWF MedPO. July 1997. 36 p. (English).

14. Gücü A.C. 1998. “**Conservation of the Mediterranean Monk Seal in Turkey: Mersin and Cilician Basin Project (WWF Project TR0015.03)**”. Report Submitted to WWF MedPO. July 1998. 32 p. (English).
15. Gücü A.C. 1998. “**Monk Seal Conservation Project In The Cilician Basin - Socio-Economic Aspects - (Northeastern Mediterranean Sea)**”. Submitted To Royal Netherlands Embassy, Office Of The Counselor For Agriculture, Nature Management And Fisheries August 1998, 21 p. (English).
16. Güçlüsoy, H. 1996. “**WWF Project TR0015.01 Conservation of the Mediterranean Monk Seal in Turkey; Foça Pilot Project**”. Report Submitted to WWF MedPO. July 1996. 37 p. (English).
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20. I.U. / Faculty of Aqua Products 1991. “**Mediterranean Seal and Karaada**”. In : İ.Baran, G.Aykulu, B.Öztürk (eds), Preliminary Data on Marine Environment Around Karaada. Universtiy of İstanbul High School of Aqua Products. Beykoz İstanbul. 59-73 pp.
21. Kırac, C. & Savaş, Y. 1991. “**The Studies of the Mediterranean Monk Seal Research Group, AFAG (METU-Subaqua Society) and the Proposal for the Protection Zones**”. Report submitted to National Monk Seal Committee, May 1991. ISBN 975-6908-01-7. 23. p. (Turkish).
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24. Mursaloğlu, B. 1984. “**WWF Project 1118 Monk Seal Conservation in Turkey**”. Monthly Report Submitted to WWF. May 1984. 97-100 pp. (English).
25. Öztürk, B. 1995. “**Publication of the National Protection Strategy for the Protection of the Mediterranean Monk Seal *Monachus monachus* in Turkey and Foça Pilot Project**” Report Submitted to Ministry of Environment 200 p. (Turkish).
26. Öztürk, B. 1998. “**Present Status and Conservation of the Mediterranean Monk Seal (*Monachus monachus*) Population in Turkey**”. Report submitted to the Regional Activity Center for Specially Protected Areas. in Tunis, contract 16/97, 12 p.

### E- Thesis (3)

1. Akı, C. 1992. **“The Mediterranean Monk Seal and its Conservation”**. MSc Thesis. University of Dokuz Eylül, Institute of Marine Sciences and Technology, İzmir. 66p. (Turkish).
2. Dede, A.,1994. **"Distribution of the Mediterranean Monk Seal *Monachus monachus* (Herrman, 1779) in Foça region"**. MSc. Thesis. I.U. Institute of Science, Istanbul. 38 p. (Turkish)
3. Örek H. **“Mediterranean Monk Seals (*Monachus monachus* Hermann, 1779) in Turkey and its' Future”**. Graduation Thesis. Ege University Faculty of Water Products. Bornova Izmir. 1996. 29p. (Turkish).

### F- Articles in Popular Magazines (59)

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2. Akdoğan, S. 1992. **“Seals and Human; Who Takes the Trigger”**. Bodrum Gözlem, local newspaper in Bodrum. p 8. (Turkish).
3. Avcı, Ş. 1994. **“If Seals Are Extinct, Turn Comes to Men”** . Yaşayan Foça, bi-monthly local newspaper. January-February 1994. p 4. (Turkish).
4. Avcı, Ş. 1998. **“Why They Are Shooting the Seals”**. Dergi, supplement of Cumhuriyet daily. 26 April 1998. No.631. 18-19 pp. (Turkish).
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25. Güçlüsoy, H 1998. "**Time and hope have not run for the Mediterranean seals**". Kelaynak DHKD magazine. ISSN 1300-9192 p 3.
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27. Kıraç, C. 1990. "**The Last Hope of Monk seals: Sea caves**". Bilim - Teknik, supplement of Cumhuriyet daily. January 1990. 12-14 pp. (Turkish).
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31. Kır a , C. 1992. **“A Vanishing Marine Mammal: The Mediterranean Seal”**. Amfora, culture monthly magazine. September 1992. No. 4. 30-31 pp. (Turkish).
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34. Kır a , C.O. 1998. **“The Mediterranean Seal; The Tragedy of Monachus”**. Atlas, monthly geography & travel magazine. January 1998. No.58. 104-115 pp. (Turkish).
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37. Kuzut rk, E. 1995. **“The Oldest and Real Mediterranean : Mediterranean Seals”**. Bilim ve  topya, monthly science, culture and politics magazine. October 1995. No.16. 24-26 pp. (Turkish).
38. Or, B. 1992. **“Of Course Save the Seals but, Let’s Be in Balance”**. Mavi D nya, monthly diving magazine. May 1992. No.5. 10-12 pp. (Turkish).
39.  zbilgen, F. 1995. **“Sirens and Seals”**. Skylife, Turkish Airlines monthly magazine. April 1995. No.4: 95. 38-43 pp. (Turkish).
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